



## In-text citations

When citing one or two authors in-text, never use et al; instead, always provide the author(s)' names.

Correct. See [if I'm using the APA Style rules, when can I use et al.?](#) for more information.

- True  
 False

Back Next Continue

Page: 1 of 10



## In-text citations

When providing two or more authors' names in a parenthetical citation, use "and" to join the names, not the ampersand symbol. For example, (Lastname, Lastname, and Lastname, year, p. X).

Correct. Use the ampersand within in-text citations and the references: (Lastname, Lastname, & Lastname, year, p. X). Use "and" when listing authors within a sentence: Lastname, Lastname, and Lastname (year) studied XYZ (p. X).

- True  
 False

Back Next Continue

Page: 2 of 10



## In-text citations

Et al. should be used after the first author's last name every time a source with three to five authors is introduced in the text. For example: "Lastname et al. (year) argued that...".

Correct. See [How do I cite in-text a resource by three to five authors in APA Style?](#) for more information.

- True  
 False

Back Next Continue

Page: 3 of 10



## In-text citations

Et al. should be used after the first author's last name every time a source with three to five authors is introduced in the text. For example: "Lastname et al. (year) argued that..."

Correct. See [How do I cite in-text a resource by three to five authors in APA Style?](#) for more information.

- True
- False

Back Next Continue

Page: 3 of 10



## In-text citations

Which of the following choices is the correct formatting for a citation to personal communication?

Correct. See [How do I cite in-text a resource with six or more authors in APA Style?](#) for more information.

- (J. Johnson, email, para. 4)
- (Johnson, personal communication, para. 4)
- (J. Johnson, personal communication, September 3, 2014)
- (Johnson, email, September 3, 2014)

Back Next Continue

Page: 5 of 10



## In-text citations

If the cited resource doesn't provide a publication or copyright date. Which of the following options is correct?

Correct. See [How do I cite or reference personal communication in APA Style?](#) for more information.

- (Lastname, no date, p. X)
- (Lastname, n.d., p. X)
- No citation is necessary.

Back Next Continue

Page: 6 of 10



## In-text citations

If the cited resource doesn't have an identified author, what information should be provided in the in-text citation?

Correct. See [How do I cite a resource by "Anonymous" or without a stated author in APA Style?](#) for more information.

- (Anonymous, year, p. X)
- No citation is necessary
- (The first few words of the title of the resource, year, p. X)

Back Next Continue

Page: 7 of 10



## In-text citations

When citing a direct quotation from an ebook that doesn't have page numbers, which of the following is the correct approach to indicating the location of the information within the ebook?

Correct. See [How do I reference a book/ebook in APA Style?](#) for more information.

- A paragraph number
- A heading plus a paragraph number within the section
- An abbreviated heading in quotation marks if the original heading is long
- Any of these options, depending on how the information is presented within the book.

Back Next Continue

Page: 8 of 10



## In-text citations

If the only way to cite a source is through a secondary source citation, which of the following citations is the correct formatting? In the examples below, Lastname1 refers to the author of the text you read, whereas Lastname2 refers to the secondary author quoted by Lastname1.

Correct. See [How should I cite a secondary source in APA Style?](#) for more information.

- (Lastname2, as cited in Lastname1, year, p. X)
- (Lastname1, year, p. X)
- (Lastname2, year, as cited in Lastname1, year, p. X)
- (Lastname2, year, p. X)

Back Next Continue

Page: 9 of 10



## In-text citations

If the author's last name and the year of publication are provided in the [signal phrase](#) before a quotation, what information is required in the parenthetical citation? For example: "Lastname (year) noted that, "quotation text" [what should be here?]"

Correct. See [Where should an in-text citation be placed \(APA\)?](#) for more information.

- (p. X) or (para. X)
- No citation is necessary
- (page X) or (paragraph X)
- The URL where the resource was retrieved

Back

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